

Table 1: Overview of EU Legislation in the Digital Sector

Applicable law	Published in the Official Journal of the European Union
In negotiation	Proposal by the European Commission entered the legislative process.
Planned initiative	Mentioned by the European Commission as potential legislative initiative

Research & Innovation	Industrial Policy	Connectivity	Data & Privacy	IPR	Cybersecurity	Law Enforcement	Trust & Safety	E-commerce & Consumer Protection	Competition	Media	Finance
Digital Europe Programme Regulation, (EU) 2021/694	Recovery and Resilience Facility Regulation, (EU) 2021/241	Frequency Bands Directive, (EEC) 1987/372	General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), (EU) 2016/679	Database Directive, (EC) 1996/9	Regulation for a Cybersecurity Act, (EU) 2019/881	Law Enforcement Directive, (EU) 2016/680	Product Liability Directive (PLD), (EEC) 1985/374, 2022/0302(COD)	Unfair Contract Terms Directive (UCTD), (EEC) 1993/13	Technology Transfer Block Exemption, (EC) 2014/316	Satellite and Cable I Directive, (EEC) 1993/83	Common VAT system, (EC) 2006/112, 2022/0407(CNS)
Horizon Europe Regulation, (EU) 2021/695, (EU) 2021/764	InvestEU Programme Regulation, (EU) 2021/523	Radio Spectrum Decision, (EC) 2002/676	Regulation to protect personal data processed by EU institutions, bodies, offices and agencies, (EU) 2018/1725	Community Design Directive, (EC) 2002/6, 2022/0391(COD)	Regulation to establish a European Cybersecurity Competence Centre, (EU) 2021/887	Directive on combating fraud and counterfeiting of non-cash means of payment, (EU) 2019/713	European Standardization Regulation, (EU) 2012/1025	E-commerce Directive, (EC) 2000/31	Company Law Directive, (EU) 2017/1132, 2023/0089(COD)	Information Society Directive, (EC) 2001/29	Payment Service Directive 2 (PSD2), (EU) 2015/2366 2023/0209(COD)
Regulation on a pilot regime distributed ledger tech. market, (EU) 2022/858	Connecting Europe Facility Regulation, (EU) 2021/1153	Broadband Cost Reduction Directive, (EU) 2014/61, 2023/0046(COD)	Regulation on the free flow of non-personal data, (EU) 2018/1807	Enforcement Directive (IPR), (EC) 2004/48	NIS 2 Directive, (EU) 2022/2555	Regulation on terrorist content online, (EU) 2021/784	Radio Equipment Directive (RED), (EU) 2014/53	Unfair Commercial Practices Directive (UCPD), (EC) 2005/29	Market Surveillance Regulation, (EU) 2019/1020	Audio-visual Media Services Directive (AVMSD), (EU) 2010/13	Digital Operational Resilience Act (DORA Regulation), (EU) 2022/2554
	Regulation on High Performance Computing Joint Undertaking, (EU) 2021/1173	Open Internet Access Regulation, (EU) 2015/2120	Open Data Directive (PSI), (EU) 2019/1024	Directive on the protection of trade secrets, (EU) 2016/943	Information Security Regulation, 2022/0084(COD)	Temporary CSAM Regulation, (EU) 2021/1232, 2022/0155(COD)	eIDAS Regulation, (EU) 2014/910, 2021/0136(COD)	Directive on Consumer Rights (CRD), (EU) 2011/83	P2B Regulation, (EU) 2019/1150	Portability Regulation, (EU) 2017/1128	Crypto-assets Regulation (MiCA), (EU) 2023/1114
	Regulation on Joint Undertakings under Horizon Europe, (EU) 2021/2085, 2022/0033(NLE)	European Electronic Communications Code Directive (EECC), (EU) 2018/1972	Data Governance Act (DGA Regulation), (EU) 2022/868	Standard essential patents, 2023/0133(COD)	Cybersecurity Regulation, 2022/0085(COD)	E-evidence Regulation, 2018/0108(COD)	Regulation for a Single Digital Gateway, (EU) 2018/1724	e-invoicing Directive, (EU) 2014/55	Vertical Block Exemption Regulation (VBER), (EU) 2022/720	Satellite and Cable II Directive, (EU) 2019/789	Digital euro, 2023/0212 (COD)
	Decision on a path to the Digital Decade, (EU) 2022/2481	Roaming Regulation, (EU) 2022/612	ePrivacy Regulation, 2017/0003(COD)	Design Directive, 2022/0392(COD)	Cyber Resilience Act, 2022/0272(COD)	Digitalization of travel documents	General Product Safety Regulation, (EU) 2023/988	Geo-Blocking Regulation, (EU) 2018/302	Digital Market Act (DMA Regulation), (EU) 2022/1925	Copyright Directive, (EU) 2019/790	Financial Data Access Regulation, 2023/0205 (COD)
	European Chips Act (Regulation), 2022/0032(COD)	Regulation on the Union Secure Connectivity Programme, (EU) 2023/588	European Data Act (Regulation), 2022/0047(COD)	Compulsory licensing of patents, 2023/0129(COD)	Cyber Solidarity Act (Regulation), 2023/0109(COD)		Machinery Regulation, (EU) 2023/1230	Digital content Directive, (EU) 2019/770	Regulation on distortive foreign subsidies, (EU) 2022/2560	European Media Freedom Act, 2022/0277(COD)	Payment Services Regulation, 2023/0210(COD)
	European critical raw materials act (Regulation), 2023/0079(COD)	.eu top-level domain Regulation, (EU) 2019/517	European Health Data Space (Regulation), 2022/0140(COD)				AI Act (Regulation), 2021/0106(COD)	Directive on certain aspects concerning contracts for the sale of goods, (EU) 2019/771	Horizontal Block Exemption Regulations (HBER), (EU) 2023/1066, (EU) 2023/1067		Revision of the late payments Directive
	Establishing the Strategic Technologies for Europe Platform (STEP), 2023/0199(COD)	New radio spectrum policy programme (RSP2.0)	Regulation on data collection for short-term rental, 2022/0358(COD)				Eco-design Regulation, 2022/0095(COD)	Digital Services Act (DSA Regulation), (EU) 2022/2065	Platform Work Directive, 2021/0414(COD)		
		Telecoms Act / Fair Share initiative	Harmonization of GDPR enforcement 2023/0202(COD)				AI Liability Directive, 2022/0303(COD)	Right to repair Directive, 2023/0083(COD)	Single Market Emergency Instrument (SMEI), 2022/0278(COD)		
			Interoperable Europe Act, 2022/0379(COD)					Political Advertising Regulation, 2021/0381(COD)			
			Access to vehicle data, functions and resources					Multimodal digital mobility services (MDMS)			
			GreenData4all					Consumer protection: strengthened enforcement cooperation			
								Consumer rights: adapting ADR to digital markets			

Table 2: Overview of EU Enforcement Mechanisms and Agencies in the Digital sector

Explanation			
1 EU Institution	3 Decentralised agency	5 Independent body	7 Network of Member States
2 Executive agency	4 Governing board	6 Advisory body	8 European Standardisation Organisations

Research & Innovation	Industrial Policy	Connectivity	Data & Privacy	IPR	Cybersecurity	Law Enforcement	Trust & Safety	E-Commerce & Consumer Protection	Competition	Media	Finance
1 European Commission (DG CNCT): Unit D.1 [(EU) 2021/694, (EU) 2021/695]	1 European Commission (DG DEFIS): Unit B.1 [(EU) 2023/588]	3 Body of European Regulators for Electronic Communications (BEREC) [(EU) 2015/2120, (EU) 2018/1972]	3 European Health Data Space Board (EHDS) [2022/0140(COD)]	2 European Union Intellectual Property Office (EUIPO) [(EU) No 386/2012, (EU) 2017/1001, 2022/0391 (COD), 2022/0392(COD), 2023/0129(COD), 2023/0133(COD)]	1 cert-eu [2022/0085(COD)]	2 Europol [(EU) 2016/794]	6 European Artificial Intelligence Board [2021/0106(COD)]	1 European Commission (DG JUST): Unit B.3 [Consumer Enforcement and Redress]	1 European Commission (DG CNCT): Unit F.2 & F.3 [(EU) 2022/2065, (EU) 2022/1925]	6 European Regulators Group for Audiovisual Media Services (ERGA), potentially replaced by European Board for Media Services, C(2014) 462, (EU) 2010/13, 022/0277(COD)	1 European Central Bank (ECB) [(EU) 2015/2366, 2023/0212 (COD)]
2 European Research Council Executive Agency (ERCEA) [(EU) 2021/695, (EU) 2021/173]	2 European Union Agency for the Space Programme (EUSPA) [(EU) 2023/588, (EU) 2021/696]	6 Interoperable Europe Board [2022/0379(COD)]	4 European Data Protection Board (EDPB) [(EU) 2016/679]	5 European Patent Organization	3 European Cybersecurity Competence Centre (ECCC) [(EU) 2021/887]	2 Eurojust [(EU) 2018/1727]	6 Gateway coordination group [(EU) 2018/1724]	7 Consumer Protection Cooperation Network (CPC) [(EU) 2017/2394]	1 European Commission (DG COMP)		3 European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) [(EU) 2022/2554, (EU) 2023/1114]
2 European Innovation Council & SMEs Executive Agency (EISMEA) [(EU) 2021/694, (EU) 2021/695, (EU) 2021/173]	4 European Chips Infrastructure Consortium (EICIC) [2022/0032(COD)]	6 .eu Multistakeholder Advisory Group [(EU) 2019/517]	4 European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) [(EU) 2018/1725]	6 Compulsory licences advisory body [2023/0129(COD)]	3 EU Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA) [(EU) 2019/881]	2 European Public Prosecutor's Office (EPPO) [(EU) 2017/1939]	8 European Committee for Standardization (CEN) [(EU) 2012/1025]	1 Consumer Safety Network [(EU) 2023/988]	1 European Commission (DG GROW): Unit A.4 [2022/0278 (COD)]		5 European Banking Authority (EBA) [(EU) 2015/2366, (EU) 2022/2554, (EU) 2023/1114, 2023/0205 (COD)]
2 European Research Executive Agency (REA) [(EU) 2021/694, (EU) 2021/695, (EU) 2021/173]	4 "Governing Board of Chips Joint Undertaking (Chips JU) 2022/0033(NLE)"	6 Governing Board of Smart Networks and Services Joint Undertaking (SNS JU) [(EU) 2021/2085]	6 European Data Innovation Board (EDIB) [(EU) 2022/868]	6 European Observatory on Infringements of IPR [(EU) 386/2012]	3 European Defence Agency (EDA) [(EU) 2019/881]	2 Frontex [(EU) 2019/1896]	8 European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization (CENELEC) [(EU) 2012/1025]		6 European Board of Digital Services [(EU) 2022/2065]		5 European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority (EIOPA) [(EU) 2022/2554, 2023/0205 (COD)]
4 European Institute of Innovation & Technology (EIT) [(EU) 2021/694, (EU) 2021/695, (EU) 2021/173]	4 Governing Board of European High-Performance Computing Joint Undertaking (EuroHPC JU) [(EU) 2021/1173]				4 European Cyber Shield [2023/0109(COD)]	2 eu-LISA [(EU) 2018/1726]	8 European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI) [(EU) 2012/1025]		6 High-Level Group on DMA [(EU) 2022/1925]		
	4 European Digital Infrastructure Consortium (EDIC) [(EU) 2022/2481]				6 European Cybersecurity Certification Group (ECCG) [(EU) 2019/881]	2 EU Fundamental Rights Agency (FRA) [(EC) No 168/2007]			7 European Competition Network (ECN)		
	5 European Space Agency (ESA) [(EU) 2023/588]				6 Interinstitutional Cybersecurity Board (IICB) [2022/0085(COD)]	2 European Anti-Fraud Office [1999/352/EC]			7 Union Product Compliance Network, [(EU) 2019/1020]		
	6 European Semiconductor Board [2022/0032(COD)]				6 Interinstitutional Information Security Coordination group [2022/0084(COD)]						
	6 European Critical Raw Materials Board [2023/0079(COD)]				6 NIS cooperation group [(EU) 2022/2555]						
	7 European network of competence centers in semiconductors [2022/0032(COD)]				7 Network of National Coordination Centres [(EU) 2021/887]						
					7 EU Cybersecurity Reserve [2023/0109(COD)]						